

## 111 學年度國立玉里高中教師甄試 英文科答案卷

編號: \_\_\_\_\_ 姓名: \_\_\_\_\_

第一部分: 選擇題 (每題 1.5 分, 共 45 分)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
C	A	D	B	C	C	A	A	D	C
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
A	B	D	A	B	C	B	B	D	C
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
AE	AC	B	BC	A	C	AB	E	D	AD

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### I. Vocabulary

1. ( ) On February 12, 1851, a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ discovered flecks of gold in a waterhole near Bathurst, New South Wales (NSW), Australia. Soon, even more gold was discovered in what would become the neighboring state of Victoria. This began the Australian Gold Rush, which had a profound impact on the country's national identity.  
(A) alternator (B) incinerator (C) prospector (D) agitator
2. ( ) A tsunami—Japanese for “harbor wave”—is a series of powerful waves caused by the displacement of a large body of water. Most tsunamis, like the one that formed off Tohoku, are triggered by underwater \_\_\_\_\_ activity, such as earthquakes and volcanic eruptions.  
(A) tectonic (B) spacious (C) tenacious (D) egosurfing
3. ( ) \_\_\_\_\_ are space rocks that fall to Earth's surface. They are the last stage in the existence of these type of space rocks.  
(A) Poultices (B) Mothballs (C) Confectioners (D) Meteorites
4. ( ) The long-distance runner dropped to her knees and released a \_\_\_\_\_ of emotion after finally crossing the finish line.  
(A) perception (B) torrent (C) minaret (D) tormentor
5. ( ) The Russia-Ukraine War began on February 24, when Russian forces launched hundreds of missiles and artillery attacks across Ukraine. The US and its allies in Europe condemned the invasion and responded by imposing \_\_\_\_\_ on Russia.  
(A) propensity (B) nomenclature (C) sanctions (D) foramen
6. ( ) Tennis champion Novak Djokovic was \_\_\_\_\_ from Australia after his visa was revoked because of an invalid medical exemption.  
(A) blasted (B) pricked (C) deported (D) fluctuated
7. ( ) The value of the company \_\_\_\_\_ dramatically when the CEO was arrested on criminal charges.  
(A) plunged (B) perpetrated (C) fabricated (D) presumed
8. ( ) Sunlight \_\_\_\_\_ the release of hormones in our brains. Thought to increase with our exposure to sunlight, the hormone serotonin not only eases anxiety but also stabilizes moods.  
(A) triggers (B) miniaturizes (C) lubricates (D) discharges
9. ( ) In the past few decades, Samsung's televisions have \_\_\_\_\_ Sony's in popularity.  
(A) ventured (B) integrated (C) maneuvered (D) eclipsed

10. ( ) When people began growing crops, they also began herding and breeding wild animals. \_\_\_\_\_ wild plants and animals for people to use is called domestication.  
(A) Evaporating (B) Perishing (C) Adapting (D) Ravaging

## II. Cloze

The auroras are magnificent displays of light and color that \_\_\_\_ (11) \_\_\_\_ the night sky on many nights of the year in certain parts of the world. Also \_\_\_\_ (12) \_\_\_\_ the northern and southern lights, they are only visible in the far north and far south, in areas such as Canada, Norway, South America, and Australia.

The auroras get their name from \_\_\_\_ (13) \_\_\_\_ of the Roman goddess of dawn, Aurora. They were, until recently, the subject of several farfetched, though often romantic, suggestions about what caused them. The Scottish poet William Aytoun, for example, wrote in the 1800s that the lights were signs that a king or hero had died.

Science now tells us, \_\_\_\_ (14) \_\_\_\_, that the auroras are actually caused when electrically charged particles from the sun clash with air molecules in Earth's atmosphere. Occurring anywhere from 60 to 600 kilometers above Earth's surface, these \_\_\_\_ (15) \_\_\_\_ result in dramatic banners of light that often resemble colorful draperies hanging in the glowing nighttime sky.

11. ( ) (A) illuminate (B) dominate (C) illustrate (D) arraign  
12. ( ) (A) known by (B) known as (C) known to (D) known for  
13. ( ) (A) one (B) this (C) those (D) that  
14. ( ) (A) however (B) besides (C) therefore (D) otherwise  
15. ( ) (A) counterparts (B) collisions (C) admirers (D) hemispheres

Climate refugees are people who must leave their homes and communities because of the effects of climate change and global warming. Climate change is caused by natural events, such as volcanic eruptions, as well as human activities. Climate change \_\_\_\_ (16) \_\_\_\_ many times since Earth was formed billions of years ago. Global warming is the most recent period of climate change. Human activities like burning fossil fuels and cutting down forests \_\_\_\_ (17) \_\_\_\_ global warming because they release greenhouse gases. Greenhouse gases trap heat in the atmosphere.

Rising temperatures \_\_\_\_ (18) \_\_\_\_ with global warming cause glaciers and ice caps to melt. This can cause flooding and make sea levels rise. Rising temperatures also lead to droughts and desertification—the transformation of \_\_\_\_ (19) \_\_\_\_ land to desert. Some of these effects, such as sea level rise, can put land completely underwater, \_\_\_\_ (20) \_\_\_\_ it uninhabitable. Other effects, such as drought, make it impossible for people in the region to support themselves.

16. ( ) (A) happens (B) happening (C) has happened (D) had happened  
17. ( ) (A) result from (B) contribute to (C) take in (D) arise from  
18. ( ) (A) vaporized (B) associated (C) stranded (D) upheld  
19. ( ) (A) segmented (B) rubric (C) fractal (D) arable  
20. ( ) (A) holding (B) migrating (C) making (D) tracking

### III. Blank-filling (請忽略大小寫)

(A) exotic	(B) culinary	(C) has supplied	(D) derived from
(E) utopia	(AB) energized	(AC) immaculate	(AD) take
(AE) converge	(BC) on the cutting edge		

A trip to Vancouver is no ordinary vacation. A modern, glittering city that seems built into, and built up from, some of the most awe-inspiring natural landscapes on the planet. It is a gathering place for people of many backgrounds where the ocean, forest and mountains \_\_\_(21)\_\_\_\_. Every corner is touched by \_\_\_(22)\_\_\_\_ beauty, each meal elevated by a world-class \_\_\_(23)\_\_\_\_ scene and everyone you meet eager to share their passion for a life made extraordinary just by being here.

A vibrant metropolis \_\_\_(24)\_\_\_\_, Vancouver is chock full of exciting urban adventure, from virtual thrill rides to those first bites of \_\_\_(25)\_\_\_\_ cuisines. Surrounding the city too, often mere minutes away, Mother Nature \_\_\_(26)\_\_\_\_ a boundless playground of awe-inspiring alpine trails, pristine oceanscapes and evergreen rainforest to explore.

\_\_\_(27)\_\_\_\_ by fresh ocean air and cool glacier water down from the neighbouring mountains, Vancouver is pure \_\_\_(28)\_\_\_\_ for the health conscious traveller. Get selfish in the best possible sense at luxury spas that offer one-of-a-kind treatments \_\_\_(29)\_\_\_\_ elements found only here, or \_\_\_(30)\_\_\_\_ the "slow lane" through urban forests, classical gardens and tranquil ocean waters.

Where Extraordinary is Everywhere! This is Vancouver. Welcome.